

# Dr. Ram Manohar Lohiya National Law University Journal (RMLNLUJ)

(Peer-Reviewed Law Journal)

Indexed in Indian Citation Index (ICI)

ISSN: 0975 – 9549

## CALL FOR PAPERS For Vol. 13 (2021)



Dr. Ram Manohar Lohiya National Law University, Lucknow invites original manuscripts in the form of articles, essays, notes and comments on any topic of contemporary relevance in the field of law for publication in the University's flagship RMLNLU Journal. The full text of the published volumes of the Journal is available on [www.scconline.com](http://www.scconline.com) and <http://172.16.0.195:8080/jspui/>. The contents of the same may also be accessed from: <http://rmlnlu.ac.in/rmlnluj.html>

### Address for Communication:

Chairperson, Journal Committee

Dr. Ram Manohar Lohiya National Law University

LDA Colony, Kanpur Road Scheme, Ashiana

Lucknow – 226012 (U.P.), INDIA

E-mail: [journal@rmlnlu.ac.in](mailto:journal@rmlnlu.ac.in) URL: <http://rmlnlu.ac.in/rmlnluj.html>

### Submission Guidelines:

1. Submissions are to be made in English language only.
2. Teachers, Academicians, Lawyers and Jurists may contribute papers in RMLNLUJ. Papers from students are not accepted in RMLNLUJ.
3. The word limit for the submissions (excluding footnotes) is 3,000-5,000 for articles and 2,000-3,000 for notes and comments.
4. Abstract should be within 350-500 words along with 05 keywords.
5. The Editorial Committee of the Journal reserves the right to edit the manuscripts once it is selected for publication.
6. Co-authorship is allowed within the two authors limit.
7. **The similarity report of the paper should be within 10% as per The UGC Academic Guidelines 2018** ([https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/7771545\\_academic-integrity-Regulation2018.pdf](https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/7771545_academic-integrity-Regulation2018.pdf)).
8. It should be typed in Times New Roman, Font size 12, 1.15 line spacing. Headings should be in Capital letters at centre line spacing.
9. Footnoting should be in accordance with *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation, 20<sup>th</sup> edition*.
10. The footnotes should be in Times New Roman, Font size 10, single line spacing.
11. The electronic submissions should be made only in Microsoft word format.
12. The electronic file of the document should contain **Author's name\_Title of the paper.doc**
13. The final draft of the submission [Abstract (350-500 words) +05 keywords + Manuscript+ Copyright Form] should be submitted in the electronic form and should be e-mailed to [journal@rmlnlu.ac.in](mailto:journal@rmlnlu.ac.in) along with copyright form latest by **30<sup>th</sup> June 2021**.

# The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation, 20<sup>th</sup> edition: Examples

## Quick Reference: Court Documents and Legal Memoranda

This table gives examples of commonly used citation forms printed in the typefaces used in briefs and legal memoranda (as explained in [rule 2](#)). The inside front cover and first page present examples in the typefaces used in law review footnotes (as explained in [rule 2](#)). Although underlining is used in these examples, italicization would also be appropriate.

<b>CASES</b> <a href="#">rule 10</a> <b>(Bluepages B10)</b>	Jackson v. Metro. Edison Co., 348 F. Supp. 954, 956–58 (M.D. Pa. 1972), <i>aff'd</i> , 483 F.2d 754 (3d Cir. 1973), <i>aff'd</i> , 419 U.S. 345 (1974).
<b>reporter</b> <b>rule 10.3</b>	Herrick v. Lindley, 391 N.E.2d 729, 731 (Ohio 1979).
<b>service</b> <b>rule 19</b>	In re Looney, [1987–1989 Transfer Binder] Bankr. L. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 72,447, at 93,590 (Bankr. W.D. Va. Sept. 9, 1988).
<b>pending and unreported cases</b> <b>rule 10.8.1</b>	Albrecht v. Stanczek, No. 87-C9535, 1991 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 5088, at *1 n.1 (N.D. Ill. Apr. 18, 1991). Jackson v. Virginia, No. 77-1205, slip op. at 3 (4th Cir. Aug. 3, 1978) (per curiam), <i>aff'd</i> , 443 U.S. 307 (1979). Ross v. Weissman, No. 90-345 (D. Mass. filed Sept. 18, 1990). Cleary v. Rizkalla, 925 F.2d 314 (1st Cir. 1991), <i>petition for cert. filed</i> , 60 U.S.L.W. 3422 (U.S. Jan. 14, 1992) (No. 92-212).
<b>CONSTITUTIONS</b> <b>rule 11</b> <b>(Bluepages B11)</b>	N.M. Const. art. IV, § 7.
<b>STATUTES</b> <a href="#">rule 12</a> <b>(Bluepages B12)</b>	
<b>code</b> <b>rule 12.3</b>	Administrative Procedure Act § 6, 5 U.S.C. § 555 (2012). 22 U.S.C. § 2567 (Supp. I 1983).
<b>session laws</b> <b>rule 12.4</b>	Department of Transportation Act, Pub. L. No. 89-670, § 9, 80 Stat. 931, 944–47 (1966).
<b>rules of evidence and procedure; restatements; uniform acts</b> <b>rule 12.9</b>	Fed. R. Civ. P. 12(b)(6). Restatement (Second) of Torts § 90 cmt. a (Am. Law Inst. 1965). U.C.C. § 2-202 (Am. Law Inst. & Unif. Law Comm'n 1977). U.S. Sentencing Guidelines Manual § 2D1.1(c) (U.S. Sentencing Comm'n 2004).
<b>LEGISLATIVE MATERIALS</b> <a href="#">rule 13</a> <b>(Bluepages B13)</b>	
<b>unenacted bill</b> <b>rule 13.2</b>	S. 516, 105th Cong. § 2 (1997).
<b>report</b> <a href="#">rule 13.4</a>	S. Rep. No. 95-797, at 4 (1978), as reprinted in 1978 U.S.C.C.A.N. 9260, 9263.
<b>LETTERS</b> <b>rule 17.2.3</b>	Letter from Pierre Arsenault, Exec. Editor, Harvard Law Review, to Bryan M. Killian, Supreme Court Chair, Harvard Law Review (Apr. 2, 2004) (on file with the Harvard Law School Library).
<b>INTERVIEWS</b> <b>rule 17.2.5</b>	Telephone Interview with Michael Leiter, President, Harvard Law Review (Oct. 22, 1999).
<b>TREATIES</b> <b>rule 21.4</b> <b>(Bluepages B21)</b>	Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation, Japan-U.S., art. X, Apr. 2, 1953, 4 U.S.T. 2063.

<b>BOOKS</b> <b>rule 15</b>	DEBORAH L. RHODE, JUSTICE AND GENDER 56 (1989). CHARLES DICKENS, BLEAK HOUSE 49–55 (Norman Page ed., Penguin Books 1971) (1853). 21 CHARLES ALAN WRIGHT & ARTHUR R. MILLER, FEDERAL PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE § 1006 (2d ed. 1987).
<b>pamphlets</b> <b>rule 15</b>	WOMEN'S BUREAU, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, LEAFLET NO. 55, A WORKING WOMAN'S GUIDE TO HER JOB RIGHTS 4 (1978).
<b>works in collection</b> <b>rule 15.5</b>	Kay Deaux & Brenda Major, A Social-Psychological Model of Gender, in THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON SEXUAL DIFFERENCE 89, 89 (Deborah L. Rhode ed., 1990). OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES, Law in Science and Science in Law, in COLLECTED LEGAL PAPERS 210, 210 (1920). John Adams, Argument and Report, in 2 LEGAL PAPERS OF JOHN ADAMS 285, 322–35 (L. Kinvin Wroth & Hillier B. Zobel eds., 1965).
<b>PERIODICAL MATERIALS</b> <a href="#">rule 16</a>	
<b>consecutively paginated journals</b> <b>rule 16.4</b>	David Rudovsky, Police Abuse: Can the Violence Be Contained?, 27 HARV. C.R.-C.L. L. REV. 465, 500 (1992). Thomas R. McCoy & Barry Friedman, Conditional Spending: Federalism's Trojan Horse, 1988 SUP. CT. REV. 85, 100.
<b>nonconsecutively paginated journals</b> <b>rule 16.5</b>	Barbara Ward, Progress for a Small Planet, HARV. BUS. REV., Sept.–Oct. 1979, at 89, 90.
<b>student-written work</b> <b>rule 16.7.1</b>	Ellen London, Comment, A Critique of the Strict Liability Standard for Determining Child Support in Cases of Male Victims of Sexual Assault and Statutory Rape, 152 U. PA. L. REV. 1959–63 (2004). Note, The Death of a Lawyer, 56 COLUM. L. REV. 606 (1956).
<b>book review</b> <b>rule 16.7.2</b>	Bruce Ackerman, Robert Bork's Grand Inquisition, 99 YALE L.J. 1419, 1422–25 (1990) (book review).
<b>newspaper</b> <b>rule 16.6</b>	Andrew Rosenthal, White House Tutors Kremlin in How a Presidency Works, N.Y. TIMES, June 15, 1990, at A1. Cop Shoots Tire, Halts Stolen Car, S.F. CHRON., Oct. 10, 1975, at 43.
<b>INTERVIEWS</b> <b>rule 17.2.5</b>	Telephone Interview with Michael Leiter, President, Harvard Law Review (Oct. 22, 1999).
<b>FORTHCOMING PUBLICATIONS</b> <b>rule 17.3</b>	Sarah Greenberger, Comment, Enforceable Rights, No Child Left Behind, and Political Patriotism: A Case for Open-Minded Section 1983 Jurisprudence, 153 U. PA. L. REV. (forthcoming Jan. 2005).
<b>THE INTERNET</b> <b>rule 18.2</b>	Eric Posner, More on Section 7 of the Torture Convention, VOLOKH CONSPIRACY (Jan. 29, 2009, 10:04 AM), <a href="http://www.volokh.com/posts/123324158.shtml">http://www.volokh.com/posts/123324158.shtml</a> .
<b>TREATIES</b> <b>rule 21.4</b>	Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation, Japan-U.S., art. X, Apr. 2, 1953, 4 U.S.T. 2063.
<b>UNITED NATIONS OFFICIAL RECORDS</b> <b>rule 21.7.1</b>	U.N. GAOR, 56th Sess., 1st plen. mtg. at 3, U.N. Doc. A/56/PV.1 (Sept. 12, 2001).

## Quick Reference: Law Review Footnotes

This table gives examples of commonly used citation forms printed in the typefaces used in law review footnotes (as explained in [rule 2](#)). The last page and inside back cover present examples in the typefaces used in court documents and legal memoranda (as explained in the [Bluepages](#)).

<b>CASES</b> <a href="#">rule 10</a>	
<b>reporter</b> <b>rule 10.3</b>	Jackson v. Metro. Edison Co., 348 F. Supp. 954, 956–58 (M.D. Pa. 1972), <i>aff'd</i> , 483 F.2d 754 (3d Cir. 1973), <i>aff'd</i> , 419 U.S. 345 (1974).
<b>service</b> <b>rule 19</b>	In re Looney, [1987–1989 Transfer Binder] Bankr. L. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 72,447 (Bankr. W.D. Va. Sept. 9, 1988).
<b>pending and unreported cases</b> <b>rule 10.8.1</b>	Albrecht v. Stanczek, No. 87-C9535, 1991 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 5088, at *1 n.1 (N.D. Ill. Apr. 18, 1991). Jackson v. Virginia, No. 77-1205, slip op. at 3 (4th Cir. Aug. 3, 1978) (per curiam), <i>aff'd</i> , 443 U.S. 307 (1979). Ross v. Weissman, No. 90-345 (D. Mass. filed Sept. 18, 1990). Cleary v. Rizkalla, 925 F.2d 314 (1st Cir. 1991), <i>petition for cert. filed</i> , 60 U.S.L.W. 3422 (U.S. Jan. 14, 1992) (No. 92-212).
<b>CONSTITUTIONS</b> <a href="#">rule 11</a>	N.M. CONST. art. IV, § 7.
<b>STATUTES</b> <a href="#">rule 12</a>	
<b>code</b> <b>rule 12.3</b>	Administrative Procedure Act § 6, 5 U.S.C. § 555 (2006). 22 U.S.C. § 2567 (Supp. I 1983).
<b>session laws</b> <b>rule 12.4</b>	Department of Transportation Act, Pub. L. No. 89-670, § 9, 80 Stat. 931, 944–47 (1966).
<b>LEGISLATIVE MATERIALS</b> <a href="#">rule 13</a>	
<b>unenacted bill</b> <b>rule 13.2(a)</b>	S. 516, 105th Cong. § 2 (1997).
<b>hearing</b> <b>rule 13.3</b>	Transforming the Federal Government To Protect America from Terrorism: Hearing Before the H. Select Comm. on Homeland Sec., 107th Cong. 23–25 (2002) (statement of John Ashcroft, Att'y Gen. of the United States).
<b>report</b> <b>rule 13.4</b>	S. REP. NO. 95-797, at 4 (1978), as reprinted in 1978 U.S.C.C.A.N. 9260, 9263.
<b>UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPTS</b> <b>rule 17.2.1</b>	Victoria E. Anderson, Company Outing: How Consensual Relationship Agreements Adversely Affect Homosexual Employees 12 (Mar. 15, 2004) (unpublished comment) (on file with the University of Pennsylvania Journal of Labor and Employment Law).
<b>LETTERS</b> <b>rule 17.2.3</b>	Letter from Pierre Arsenault, Exec. Editor, Harvard Law Review, to Bryan M. Killian, Supreme Court Chair, Harvard Law Review (Apr. 2, 2004) (on file with the Harvard Law School Library).

<b>BOOKS</b> <b>rule 15</b> <b>(Bluepages B15)</b>	Deborah L. Rhode, Justice and Gender 56 (1989). Charles Dickens, Bleak House 49–55 (Norman Page ed., Penguin Books 1971) (1853). 21 CHARLES ALAN WRIGHT & ARTHUR R. MILLER, FEDERAL PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE § 1006 (3d ed. 1998).
<b>works in collection</b> <b>rule 15.5</b>	Kay Deaux & Brenda Major, A Social-Psychological Model of Gender, in THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON SEXUAL DIFFERENCE 89, 89 (Deborah L. Rhode ed., 1990). Oliver Wendell Holmes, Law in Science and Science in Law, in COLLECTED LEGAL PAPERS 210, 210 (1920).
<b>PERIODICAL MATERIALS</b> <a href="#">rule 16</a> <b>(Bluepages B16)</b>	
<b>consecutively paginated journals</b> <b>rule 16.4</b>	David Rudovsky, Police Abuse: Can the Violence Be Contained?, 27 HARV. C.R.-C.L. L. REV. 465, 500 (1992). Thomas R. McCoy & Barry Friedman, Conditional Spending: Federalism's Trojan Horse, 1988 SUP. CT. REV. 85, 100.
<b>nonconsecutively paginated journals</b> <b>rule 16.5</b>	Barbara Ward, Progress for a Small Planet, HARV. BUS. REV., Sept.–Oct. 1979, at 89, 90.
<b>newspapers</b> <b>rule 16.6</b>	Andrew Rosenthal, White House Tutors Kremlin in How a Presidency Works, N.Y. TIMES, June 15, 1990, at A1. Cop Shoots Tire, Halts Stolen Car, S.F. CHRON., Oct. 10, 1975, at 43.
<b>THE INTERNET</b> <b>rule 18.2</b> <b>(Bluepages B18)</b>	Eric Posner, More on Section 7 of the Torture Convention, Volokh Conspiracy (Jan. 29, 2009, 10:04 AM), <a href="http://www.volokh.com/posts/123324158.shtml">http://www.volokh.com/posts/123324158.shtml</a> .
<b>Internet sources with pagination</b> <b>rule 18.2.2(g)</b>	John Roman, Michael Kane, Emily Turner & Beverly Frazier, Instituting Lasting Reforms for Prisoner Reentry in Philadelphia, Urban Institute, 8 (June 27, 2006), <a href="http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/411345_lastingreforms.pdf">http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/411345_lastingreforms.pdf</a> .
<b>COURT DOCUMENTS</b> <b>(Bluepages B17)</b>	
<b>affidavit</b>	Evenson Aff. ¶ 14. Scavo Summ. J. Aff. ¶ 7.
<b>answer</b>	Pls.' Am. Answer to Def.'s Countercl. 3–4.
<b>appendix</b>	App. to Pet. Cert. 137–39.
<b>brief</b>	Pl.'s Br. Summ. J. 55–58.
<b>deposition</b>	Yee Dep. 15:21–16:4.
<b>motion</b>	Def.'s Mot. Dismiss ¶ 10. Pl.'s Mot. Summ. J. 2.
<b>order</b>	Order Granting Mot. Summ. J.
<b>record</b>	R. at 9.
<b>transcript</b>	TRO Hr'g Tr. 6:14–25. Trial Tr. vol. 1, 13–17.
<b>ECF Documents</b>	Rubio Dep. 5:30–12:10; ECF No. 16.

## **Copyright Form**

The submission in electronic copy of the manuscript should be accompanied with following information:

<b>RMLNLUJ; Vol. 13 (2021)</b> (Peer-Reviewed and ICI Indexed Law Journal) ISSN: 0975 – 9549		
<b>Title of the Article</b>		
<b>Author's Name</b>	<b>(First Author)</b>	<b>(Co-author)</b>
<b>Designation</b>		
<b>Institutional Affiliation</b>		
<b>Address</b>		
<b>Contact No.</b>		
<b>E-mail</b>		
<p>I declare that manuscript has been neither published nor submitted for publication anywhere. I/We hereby transfer the unlimited rights of publication of the above-mentioned paper in whole to RMLNLU. The copyright transfer covers the exclusive right to reproduce and distribute the article, including reprints, translations, photographic reproductions, microform, electronic form (offline, online) or any other reproductions of similar nature. Dr. Ram Manohar Lohiya National Law University shall be the sole copyright owner of all the published material in the Journal.</p>		
<b>Signature of the Author (s)</b>		